

## MATH 223

*Some Hints and Answers for Assignment 28*  
Exercises 17ace, 18ad, 19a, 20, and 21 of Chapter 7.

**28abcd:** Hint: Review properties of the natural logarithm function.

(a) Use parametrization  $\mathbf{g}(t) = (t, t^2)$

(c)  $\mathbf{g}(t) = (t, e^{2t})$ .

(e)  $\pi/2$ .

**18ad:**

(a)  $\mathcal{L}(\gamma) = \int_1^3 \frac{\sqrt{4+9t^{2/3}}}{3t^{1/3}} dt$  Use  $u = 4 + 9t^{2/3}$  as change of variable.

(d)  $\mathcal{L}(\gamma) = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} 2 \cos \frac{t}{2} dt = 2\sqrt{2}$ . *Solution*

**19a:** The curve is the circle of radius 3, centered at origin with  $x = 3 \cos t, y = 3 \sin t$ . Show  $\mathbf{F}(x, y) = (-\frac{1}{3} \sin t, \frac{1}{3} \cos t)$ . The winding number is 1.

**20:** Let  $\mathbf{g}(t) = (t, f(t))$ .

**21:**  $\mathbf{g}(\theta) = (f(\theta) \cos \theta, f(\theta) \sin \theta)$  with  $\theta$  as the parameter.